

LEARNERS' GUIDELINE

INFLUENCE OF ABIOTIC FACTORS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF LIVING BEINGS



PARTNERSHIPS



salestarrak
URNIETA

Salesianos Urnieta Salesiarrak (Spain)
Project coordinator

Asier Irazusta
airazusta@salesianosurnieta.com



Agrupamento de Escolas Rosa Ramalho (Portugal)

Teresa Teixeira
erasmus@aerosaramalho.pt



Gimnazjum nr 3 im. Noblistow Polskich w Zespole Szkol nr 2 w Swidniku (Poland)

Marcin Pańnikowski
mpasnikowski@tlen.pl



LICEUL "ALEXANDRU CEL BUN" Botoşani (Romania)

Mihaela Cornelia Achihăiței
mihaelaachihaitai@yahoo.com

eman ta zabal zazu



Universidad
del País Vasco

Euskal Herriko
Unibertsitatea

Universidad del País Vasco (Spain)

Kristina Zuza
kristina.zuza@ehu.eus



Pixel (Italy)

Lorenzo Martellini
lorenzo@pixel-online.net

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**PROJECT DETAILS**

SCHOOL YEAR	2016-2017	
SCHOOL YEAR LEVEL	8 th	
TERM		
SESSIONS		
TITLE	INFLUENCE OF ABIOTIC FACTORS ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF LIVING BEINGS	
SUBJECTS	Mathematics, Natural Science, Physics-chemistry, Languages, Geography, ICT, English	
UNIFYING THREADS (DRIVING QUESTIONS)	<p>Why is there a great diversity of living beings?</p> <p>What adaptations do living beings have to survive different environments?</p> <p>What influence does temperature, humidity, light and pH have on the adaptations and behaviours of living beings?</p>	
KEY COMPETENCES	A: TRANSVERSAL COMPETENCES	
	COMPETENCE (EU)	TASKS
	1.Learning to learn	4-14
	2.Sense of initiative and entrepreneurship	3-4-5-16
	3.Social and civic	1-3-13-14-16-17
	B: SUBJECT COMPETENCES	
	COMPETENCE (EU)	TASKS
	4.Communicating in the mother tongue	15-16
	5.Communicating in a foreign language	12-15
	6.Digital	3-4-5-8-11
7.Mathematical, scientific and technological	6-7-8-9-10-16	
8.Cultural awareness and expression		





MULTIPLE INTELLIGENCES	INTELLIGENCE	TASKS
	1. Interpersonal	1-3-4-13-14-15-16-17
	2. Intrapersonal	3-4-5-13-14
	3. Visual-spatial	5
	4. Bodily-kinesthetic	
	5. Musical-rhythmic	
	6. Verbal-linguistic	2-12-15-16
	7. Logical-mathematical	8
	8. Naturalistic	6-7-9-16
DISCIPLINARY OBJECTIVES and CROSS-DISCIPLINARY OBJECTIVES What do we want students to understand? (COMPREHENSION GOALS)	DISCIPLINARY OBJECTIVES and CROSS-DISCIPLINARY OBJECTIVES	
	MAIN OBJECTIVE:	
	To Identify the factors that influence the development of living things.	
	0.General objectives	
	0.1. To Work as a team and take responsibility	
	1.Science	
	1.1. Understand the influence of light, humidity, temperature on growth, behaviour and development of living things	
	2.Mathematics	
	2.1. Collect and process data (charts, tables...)	
	3.Foreign language; English	
3.1. Learn specific vocabulary: Light, humidity, temperature, pH...		



	<p>4. Physics-chemistry</p> <p>4.1. Learn the chemical character of materials</p> <p>4.2 Know the pH scale</p> <p>5. Geography</p> <p>5.1. Understand the characteristics of biomes and their importance for the maintenance of life on Earth</p> <p>6.ITC</p> <p>6.1. Understand the various steps in producing a multimedia document on the activities developed.</p> <p>6.2 Know how to use various computer tools for the development of multimedia documents.</p>
PROJECT PRESENTATION	Project presentation in library school and the social networks
FINAL PRODUCT	<p>Together:</p> <p>Multimedia document with all activities developed</p>





SEQUENCE OF TASKS

Tasks in bold are necessary, and the rest are optional. They depend on the teachers involved in the project and the school facilities.

A. PREVIOUS TASKS

1. **Task: Task: Team dynamics**
2. Task: Project presentation in library school and the social networks.
3. **Task: Team planning**
4. **Task: What I know-What I need to know**
5. **Task: Specify the pages and appoint the responsibilities**

B. RESEARCH / DEVELOPING TASKS

6. **Task: How do living beings adapt to the environment in which they live?**
7. **Task: Research on morphological and behavioural adaptations that living beings adopt to survive**
8. **Task: Use of ICT to collect (photo, video, spreadsheet, text, ...), organization and processing of the obtained data (text, tables, graphics, video, ...)**
9. **Task: What is the influence of abiotic factors (light, humidity, temperature and pH) on the behaviour of living beings?**
10. **Task: Research on the main biomes on the planet**
11. **Task: Construction of a multimedia document with the results obtained in the various laboratory activities**
12. **Task: Learn vocabulary in English**
13. **Task: Team planning assessment**
14. Task: Visit "A protected area" in region

C. FINAL TASKS

15. **Task: multimedia document presentation**
16. **Task: multimedia document dissemination**
17. **Task: Final team planning assessment**



**INDICATORS****MAIN OBJECTIVE**

Identify the factors that influence the development of living things

0. General objectives

- 0.1.1. The student achieves team objectives
- 0.1.2. The students achieves individual objectives
- 0.1.3. The student fulfils his/ her responsibilities

1. Science

- 1.1.1. Identifies the abiotic factors
- 1.1.2. Identifies the morphological and behavioural adaptations that living beings adopt to survive
- 1.1.3. Identifies the main Environments on the planet
- 1.1.4. Understands the importance of preserving biodiversity

2. Mathematics

- 2.1.1. Collects, organizes and processes the data
- 2.1.2. Construct tables, graphs, diagrams or lists for visualization of results

3. Foreign language; English

- 3.1.1. States the names of abiotic factors in foreign language.
- 3.1.2. States the names of animals and plants in the foreign language.
- 3.1.3. Expresses technical verbs in the foreign language.

4. Physics-Chemistry

- 4.1.1. The chemical character of materials
- 4.2.1. Uses the pH scale

5. Geography

- 5.1.1. Identifies the characteristics of biomes
- 5.1.2. Understands the importance of preserving of life on Earth

6. ITC

- 6.1.1. Use the various steps in producing a video or multimedia document on the activities developed.
- 6.2.1. Use various computer tools for the development of multimedia documents.

TOOLS:

- Rubrics





The tables / worksheets filled in by each student (Tasks: 4^o; 6^o ; 7^o ; 10^o ; 11^o ; 12^o ; 17^o)

The report filled in by each student (Task: 9^o)

Report with a qualitative analysis of the multimedia document (Task: 15^o)

- **Reflections and evidences**

Reflection (Tasks: 3^o; 9^o; 13^o; 17^o)



**TASKS****PREVIOUS TASKS**

1. Task: Team dynamics			Session: 20 min
COMPETENCES	Social and civic	INTELLIGENCES	Interpersonal
GOALS	Learning to work in teams		

Task description:

We will suggest a team dynamics so that students get to know each other.

2. Task: Project presentation in library school and the social networks			Session: 25 min
COMPETENCES	Social and civic	INTELLIGENCES	Verbal-linguistic
GOALS	To motivate students		

Task description:

Public presentation in the school library and reporting on social networks. The headmaster is worried about the environment in our school and our community. For that very reason, the headmaster wants to publish a multimedia document about the factors that influence the biodiversity of living beings and the appropriate behaviours to protect the environment.

At the end of the project, the multimedia document will be presented at school, as well as to the media and social networks.

Your class is responsible for this assignment.

3. Task: Team planning			Session: 45 min
COMPETENCES	Social and civic Sense of initiative and entrepreneurship Digital	INTELLIGENCES	Interpersonal Intrapersonal





GOALS	Learning to work in teams and to control teamwork
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Task description:

Each team will define its team planning, which will consist of three parts: team objectives, individual objectives and responsibilities.

Team objectives:

All teams will have objectives: Each team will be responsible for their own task concerning the abiotic factors and will be responsible, as well, to add their presentation in the multimedia document.

Individual objectives:

Each student will have two individual objectives: one about their role in the task and another about the deadlines accomplishments.

Responsibilities: Responsibilities will be assigned by the teacher.

Assessment tools (rubrics ...):

- Checklist; TEAM PLANNING_Task1_Portugal.xlsx

Checklist Example:

Date:.....		Work Checklist (Name):.....		Classe:.....		N.º:.....	
Did you... []	Check Yes.....No []		Evaluation [] [] []			Comments []	
	Personal Objectives: 1. [] 2. [] 3. [] [] []	[]	[]	[]	[]		[]
Team Objectives: 1. [] 2. [] 3. [] []	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	
Responsibilities: 1. [] 2. [] 3. [] []	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	
Self-evaluation: 1. I stay focused while doing my work [] 2. I did work I am proud of [] 3. I am confident that I did my best [] 4. [] 5. []	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	





4. Task: What I know – What I need to know			Session: 30 min
COMPETENCES	Learning to learn Sense of initiative and entrepreneurship Digital	INTELLIGENCES	Interpersonal Intrapersonal
GOALS	Learning to work in teams		

Task description:

Each team will consider what they already know about the task and what they need to know in order to carry it out.

Assessment tools (rubrics ...):

The teacher will pay special attention to students' answers, and based on these answers he / she will suggest suitable tasks to carry out the project.

Example



Definition:

While walking around your neighbourhood or school, write at least 3 biotic factors you see:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

See annex 4T-8T-9T-13T WHAT I KNOW - WHAT I NEED TO KNOW - WHAT I'VE LEARNT_Task1_Portugal.xlsx



5. Task: Specify the parts of multimedia document and appoint the responsibilities			Session: 30 min
COMPETENCES	Sense of initiative and entrepreneurship Digital	INTELLIGENCES	Interpersonal Visual-spatial
GOALS	Learning to work in teams		

Task description:

After specifying the amount parts of multimedia document (each abiotic factor - temperature; light; humidity; pH).

Each team will designate one member of the group to take part of another team who will do the final version of the multimedia document.

In order to do that, it is necessary that all the students reach an agreement.

RESEARCH / DEVELOPING TASKS

6. Task: How do living beings adapt to the environment in which they live?			Session: 1 h
COMPETENCES	Mathematical, scientific and technological	INTELLIGENCES	Naturalistic
GOALS	Identify the main Environments on the planet Identify the abiotic factors		

Task description:

Students watch videos about different regions of the planet and, in a group, observe differences of the several environments and living beings that live in these places. The students record in a table the differences related to the topics "environment" and "living beings".

Assessment tools (rubrics...):

The table filled in by each student will be used for an intermediate assessment (see annex: Influence of abiotic factor project rubric_portugal.xlsx)





This task is very important for the next tasks, because it allows the students to verify the different conditions of the environment (temperature, humidity ...) and different types of living beings that live there.

Sites to explorer:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c8aFcHFu8QM>

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=h8yo_Sp-rGY

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6v2L2UGZJAM>

7. Task: Research on morphological and behavioural adaptations that living beings adopt to survive			Session: 1 h
COMPETENCES	Mathematical, scientific and technological	INTELLIGENCES	Naturalistic
GOALS			

Task description:

Students locate resources to use for animal adaptations research., for example, locate an article about how animals are successful in their habitat, and define what animal adaptation means. Choose some animals that you want to know more about. Make a chart and classify how the animals' adaptations help them survive in their habitat.

Sites to explorer:

<https://www.americangeosciences.org/education/k5geosource/content/fossils/how-are-living-things-adapted-to-their-environments>

http://wwf.panda.org/about_our_earth/teacher_resources/webfieldtrips/hab_adaptation/

<http://www.uen.org/themepark/habitat/animal.shtml>

<http://www.desertusa.com/survive.html>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wrY8nZuZMFY>

<https://www.youtube.com/embed/fRX2JtKFUzk?rel=0>



**Assessment tools (rubrics...):**

The table filled in by each student will be used for an intermediate assessment (see annex: Influence of abiotic factor project rubric_portugal.xlsx)

8. Task: Use of Maths to collect, organization and processing of the obtained data (text, tables, graphics ...). Use of ICT tools for the construction of the multimedia document			Session: 4 h
COMPETENCES	Digital Mathematical, scientific and technological	INTELLIGENCES	Logical-Mathematical
GOALS	Collect and process data (charts, tables...) Understand the various steps in producing a multimedia document on the activities developed. Know how to use various computer tools for the development of multimedia documents.		

Task description:

Using a tool such as Excel, Adobe Spark Video, Glogster, Wevideo, NCES Kids Zone, etc. Students will collect data, choose how to process and present data (Students will be able to design a presentation about the behaviour of living beings). Task 8 and 9 will be developed at the same time as the data that will be obtained with the development of the experimental activities will have to be recorded. In task 8 the students will have contact with various computer tools (Excel, Adobe Spark Video, Glogster, Wevideo, NCES Kids Zone, etc.) to be exploited so that they can be used to build a multimedia document. The objective will be to understand the main commands of the different exploited software and apply this knowledge in the construction of a multimedia document.

Assessment tools (rubrics...):

See: Checklist, TEAM PLANNING_Task1_Portugal.xlsx - 3. Task: Team planning;

4T-8T-9T-13T WHAT I KNOW - WHAT I NEED TO KNOW - WHAT I'VE LEARNT_Task1_Portugal.xlsx

Sites to explorer:

<https://wevideo.zendesk.com/hc/en-us/articles/211373138-Project-Types>

<https://sparktutorials.github.io/2015/08/04/spark-video-tutorials.html>

<http://edu.glogster.com/glog/glog-edu/r39dpk9i8>





<https://nces.ed.gov/nceskids/createagraph/>

9. Task: What is the influence of abiotic factors (light, humidity, temperature and pH) on the behaviour of living beings?		Session: h	
COMPETENCES	Mathematical, scientific and technological	INTELLIGENCES	Naturalistic
GOALS			

Task description:

Students will do an experimental activity to test some of the abiotic factors in seeds germination.

Example:

Material

- Seeds (beans, peas, chickpea, mungo beans)
- 6 plastic glasses
- cotton
- water pouring
- Water
- Labels/ hang tags

Procedures

To identify the plastic glasses using the hang tags /labels (A, B, C; D; E; F; H)

- Glass A - Put cotton in the bottom of the glass and put 2 to 3 seeds. Add a little water and bring it to light, at room temperature.
- Cup B - Put cotton in the bottom of the glass and put 2 to 3 seeds. Add a little water and place it in a place with no light at room temperature.
- Cup C - Put cotton in the bottom of the glass and put 2 to 3 seeds. Add a little water and put it in the refrigerator.
- Cup D - Put cotton in the bottom of the glass and put 2 to 3 seeds. Add a little water and place it in a greenhouse at 25 ° C.
- Cup E - Put cotton in the bottom of the glass and put 2 to 3 seeds. Do not add water and place it at room temperature and in a place without light.





- F cup - Put cotton in the bottom of the glass and put 2 to 3 seeds. Add water and place it at room temperature and in a place with no light
- G cup - Put cotton in the bottom of the glass and put 2 to 3 seeds. Add basic water and place it at room temperature and in a place with no light
- Cup H - Put cotton in the bottom of the glass and put 2 to 3 seeds. Add acidic water and place it at room temperature and in a place with no light

Records

Throughout the activity you will need to make written, photographic and video recordings.

Discussion

Identify all abiotic factors involved in this experimental activity

Interpret the results obtained.

Assessment tools (rubrics...):

The report filled in by each student will be used for an intermediate assessment. (Natural Science; Physics-chemistry).

See annex: Influence of abiotic factor project rubric_portugal.xlsx;

4T-8T-9T-13T WHAT I KNOW - WHAT I NEED TO KNOW - WHAT I'VE LEARNT_Task1_Portugal.xlsx)

Report example:

LAB REPORT ESSENTIALS

Title Page

Not all lab reports have title pages, but if your instructor wants one, it would be a single page that states:

The title of the experiment.

Your name and the names of any lab partners.

Your instructor's name.





The date the lab was performed or the date the report was submitted.

Title The title says what you did. It should be brief (aim for ten words or less) and describe the main point of the experiment or investigation. An example of a title would be: "Effects of Ultraviolet Light on Borax Crystal Growth Rate". If you can, begin your title using a keyword rather than an article like 'The' or 'A'.

Introduction / Purpose Usually, the Introduction is one paragraph that explains the objectives or purpose of the lab. In one sentence, state the hypothesis. Sometimes an introduction may contain background information, briefly summarize how the experiment was performed, state the findings of the experiment, and list the conclusions of the investigation. Even if you don't write a whole introduction, you need to state the purpose of the experiment, or why you did it. This would be where you state your hypothesis.

Materials List everything needed to complete your experiment.

Methods Describe the steps you completed during your investigation. This is your procedure. Be sufficiently detailed that anyone could read this section and duplicate your experiment. Write it as if you were giving direction for someone else to do the lab. It may be helpful to provide a Figure to diagram your experimental setup.

Data Numerical data obtained from your procedure usually is presented as a table. Data encompasses what you recorded when you conducted the experiment. It's just the facts, not any interpretation of what they mean.

Results Describe in words what the data means. Sometimes the Results section is combined with the Discussion (Results & Discussion).

Discussion or Analysis The Data section contains numbers. The Analysis section contains any calculations you made based on those numbers. This is where you interpret the data and determine whether or not a hypothesis was accepted. This is also where you would discuss any mistakes you might have made while conducting the investigation. You may wish to describe ways the study might have been improved.

Conclusions Most of the time the conclusion is a single paragraph that sums up what happened in the experiment, whether your hypothesis was accepted or rejected, and what this means.

Figures & Graphs Graphs and figures must both be labelled with a descriptive title. Label the axes on a graph, being sure to include units of measurement. The independent variable is on the X-axis. The





dependent variable (the one you are measuring) is on the Y-axis. Be sure to refer to figures and graphs in the text of your report. The first figure is Figure 1, the second figure is Figure 2, etc.

References If your research was based on someone else's work or if you cited facts that require documentation, then you should list these references.

10. Task: Research on the main biomes on the planet			Session: 90 min
COMPETENCES	Mathematical, scientific and technological	INTELLIGENCES	Naturalistic
GOALS	To be aware of the importance of the adaptations of the living beings to the conditions of the environment, which allow them to survive To be aware of the importance of biomes in the distribution of living beings by various regions of the planet		

Assessment tools (rubrics ...):

The table filled in by each student will be used for an intermediate assessment (see annex: Influence of abiotic factor project rubric_portugal.xlsx)

11. Task: Construction of a multimedia document with the results obtained in the various laboratory activities			Session: h
COMPETENCES	Digital	INTELLIGENCES	Naturalistic Logical-mathematical
GOALS	To use various computer tools for the development of multimedia documents		

Task description:

Students will explore the various computer tools for the development of multimedia documents.

Students will develop various multimedia documents (group or individual).

Organization of a final multimedia document to present and disseminate the work developed in the various activities.

Assessment tools (rubrics ...):

The tables filled in by each student will be used for an intermediate assessment (see annex: Influence of abiotic factor project rubric_portugal.xlsx)





Table (Example1):

Consistency	Learnability	Context
-The interface design is harmony; - Clearness of interface easy to understand.	- Provides support information	- Ideas/information presented need to relate to the title/subject

Table (Example 2):

Phases of developing multimedia document (checklist)

Phase		Check:	
		Yes	No
Pre-production	Analyses		
	Design		
Production	Implementation		
Post-production	Testing		
	Evaluation		
	Publishing		

12. Task: Learn vocabulary in English			Session: 1 h
COMPETENCES	Communicating in a foreign language	INTELLIGENCES	Verbal-linguistic
GOALS	To improve communicating and writing skills To Improve and enrich vocabulary in English		

Task description:

Students will build and translate texts for multimedia documents.

Recourse to dictionaries for translation. Recording of audio and video in English, whenever warranted.

Assessment tools (rubrics...):

See in “15. Task: multimedia document presentation” - The construction of sentences and the use of correct scientific terms (English).





See annex: Influence of abiotic factor project rubric_portugal.xlsx

13. Task: Team planning assessment			Session: 45 min
COMPETENCES	Social and civic	INTELLIGENCES	Interpersonal Intrapersonal
GOALS	Learning to work in teams		

Task description:

We will assess all the objectives established in the 3rd task, individual and team objectives as well as the responsibilities to reflect upon the things we are doing well and the issues that must be improved.

Assessment tools (rubrics...):

Students' will self-assess the objectives and responsibilities established in team planning

See Checklist; TEAM PLANNING_Task1_Portugal.xlsx - 3. Task: Team planning;

4T-8T-9T-13T-after 14T WHAT I KNOW - WHAT I NEED TO KNOW - WHAT I'VE LEARNT_Task1_Portugal.xlsx See annex 4T-13T-14T-13T-23T

14. Task: Visit "A protected area" in region			Session: h
COMPETENCES	Learning to learn Social and civic	INTELLIGENCES	Interpersonal Intrapersonal
GOALS	Identify Protected areas related to environmental protection and biodiversity in your region / country Valuing the work developed by these Protected areas		

Task description:

This activity students will propose a visit to a protected area in their region. They will plan all activity: logistics (budget proposal, transportation proposal, contact survey with the responsible intuition of the protected area ...); Necessary equipment (compass, GPS, camera / video ...); Clothing required; feeding...





FINAL TASKS

15. Task: multimedia document presentation			Session: h
COMPETENCES	Communicating in the mother tongue Communicating in a foreign language	INTELLIGENCES	Verbal linguistic Interpersonal
GOALS	To explain what students have worked on and learn throughout the making of the multimedia document.		

Task description:

The students will propose some spokesmen chosen from those who participated in the preparation of the multimedia document, to present the project to parents. Students should try to organize it as much as possible and invite more people than their parents.

Assessment tools (rubrics ...):

Report with a qualitative analysis of the multimedia document: Evaluation of scientific content (Mathematics, Physical-chemical, Natural Sciences, Geography). The construction of sentences and the use of correct scientific terms (English). Use of the main commands of the different software used to construct the multimedia document (ITC). Quality of the document multimedia (Mathematics, Physical-chemical, Natural Sciences, Geography, English, ITC).

See annex: Influence of abiotic factor project rubric_portugal.xlsx

16. Task: multimedia document dissemination			Session: h
COMPETENCES	Sense of initiative and entrepreneurship Social and civic Communicating in the mother tongue Mathematical, scientific and technological	INTELLIGENCES	Interpersonal Naturalistic Verbal linguistic
GOALS	To improve communicating and writing skills in the mother tongue To be aware of the importance of the adaptations of the living beings to the conditions of the environment, which allow them to survive		

Task description:

Students will have to prepare in the classroom and orally what they will say when the multimedia document is released. Thus, students will also rehearse this disclosure in the classroom.





Students will identify the appropriate places where we could disseminate the multimedia document:

After identifying the places, the students will be divided into groups to complete the task. All groups need to participate in the activity.

17. Task: Final team planning assessment			Session: h
COMPETENCES	Social and civic	INTELLIGENCES	Interpersonal
GOALS	Learning to work in groups		

Task description:

Students will self-assess the objectives and responsibilities established in team planning

See Checklist; TEAM PLANNING_Task1_Portugal.xlsx - 3. Task: Team planning;

- 4T-8T-9T-13T-after 14T WHAT I KNOW - WHAT I NEED TO KNOW - WHAT I'VE LEARNT_Task1_Portugal.xlsx

Afterwards the students will do a reflection on the things they did well and the issues that should be improved.

